Percent

20 and over

10—19.9

5.0—9.9

2.5—4.9

less than 2.5

no data

Data by census tract
Scale: 1 inch=21000 ft.
Source: 1980 Census STF—3

New York Department of City Planning

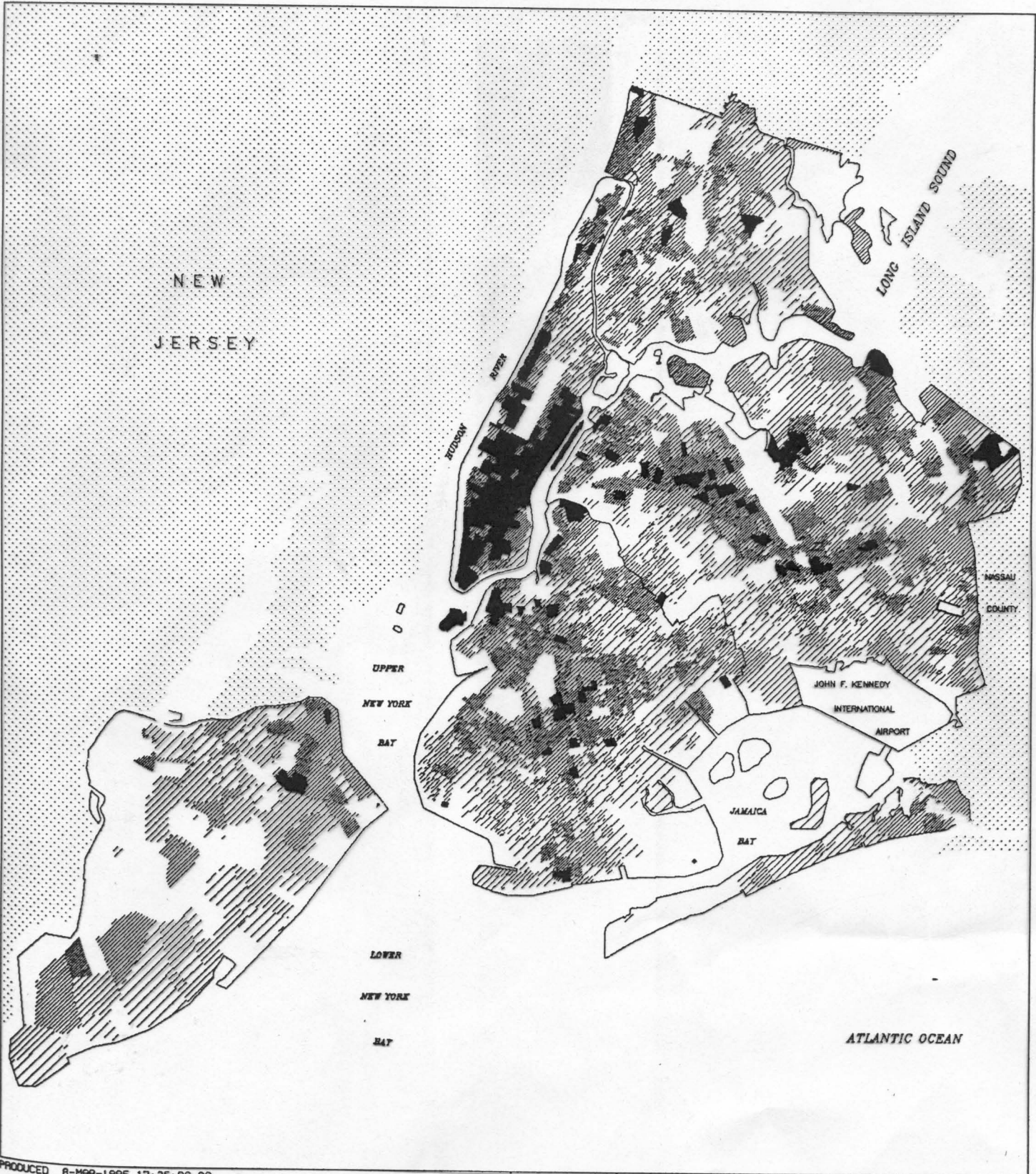# Persons who Resided
Outside of New York City
in 1975

As a percent of persons 5 years and over

New York City

NEW

JERSEY

LONG ISLAND SOUND

HUDSON RIVER

NASSAU COUNTY

JOHN F. KENNEDY INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT

UPPER NEW YORK BAY

JAMAICA BAY

LOWER NEW YORK BAY

ATLANTIC OCEAN

Black Non-Hispanics

As a percent of total population

Percent

- 75 and over
- 50-74.9
- 25-49.9
- 5-24.9
- less than 5
- no data

Data by census tract
Scale: 1 inch=21000 ft.
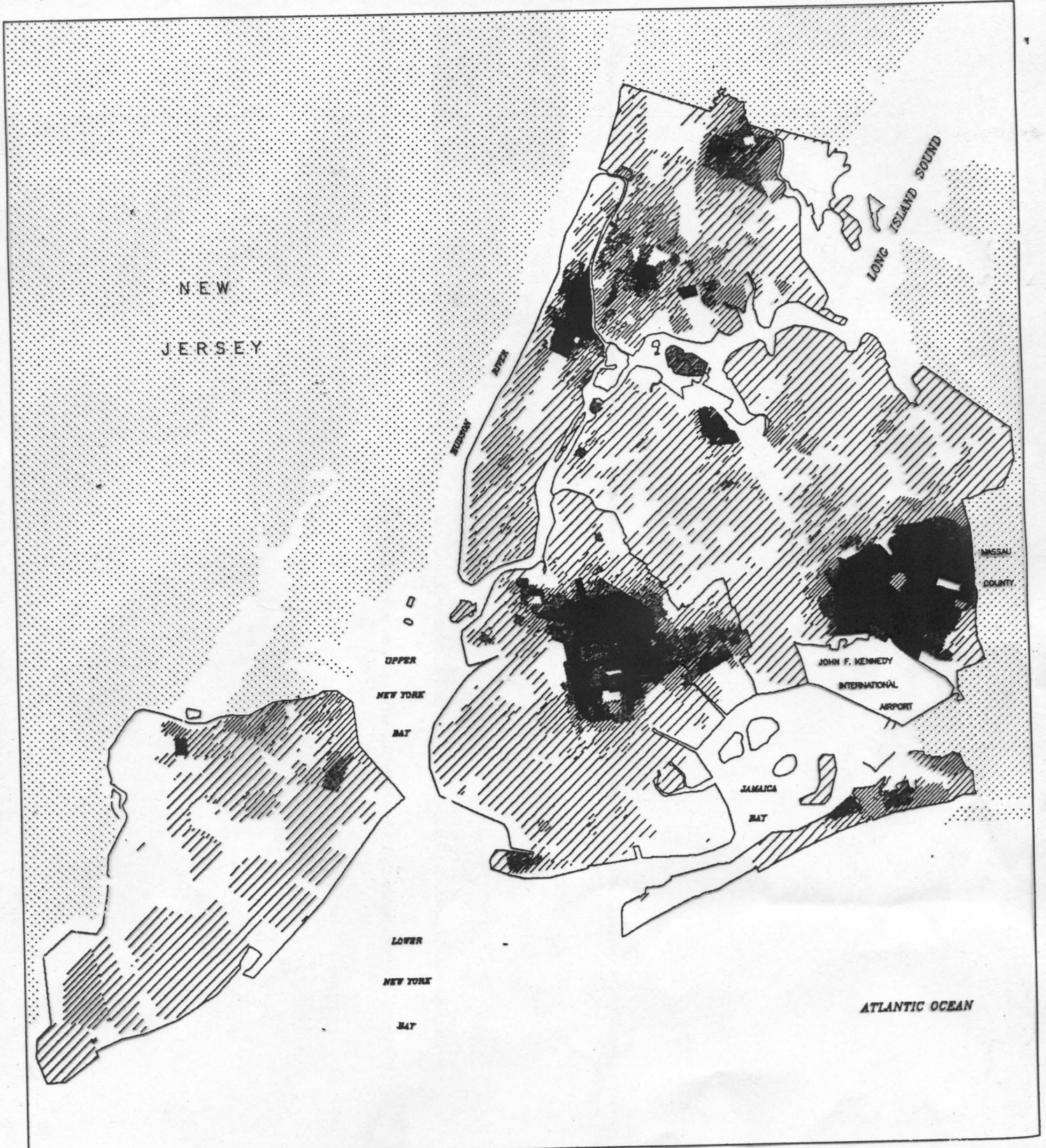Source: 1980 Census STF-2

New York Department of City Planning

New York City

NEW

JERSEY

HUDSON RIVER

LONG ISLAND SOUND

NASSAU COUNTY

UPPER
NEW YORK
BAY

JOHN F. KENNEDY
INTERNATIONAL
AIRPORT

JAMAICA
BAY

LOWER

NEW YORK

BAY

ATLANTIC OCEAN

PRODUCED 20-MAR-1985 10:46:41.69

Foreign-born Persons

As a percent of total population

Percent

■	35.0 and over
▓	25.0–34.9
▨	15.0–24.9
▧	5.0–14.9
▨	less than 5.0
□	no data

Data by census tract
Scale: 1 inch=21000 ft.
Source: 1980 Census STF-3

New York Department of City Planning

New York City

NEW

JERSEY

HUDSON RIVER

LONG ISLAND SOUND

UPPER

NEW YORK

BAY

LOWER

NEW YORK

BAY

NASSAU COUNTY

JOHN F. KENNEDY
INTERNATIONAL
AIRPORT

JAMAICA

BAY

ATLANTIC OCEAN

White Non-Hispanics

As a percent of total population

New York City
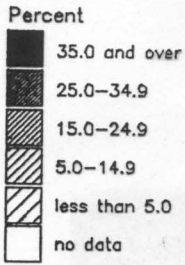
Percent
90.0 and over
75-89.9
50.0-74.9
10.0-49.9
under 10.0
no data

NEW

JERSEY

HUDSON RIVER

LONG ISLAND SOUND

NASSAU COUNTY

UPPER NEW YORK BAY

JOHN F. KENNEDY INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT

JAMAICA BAY

LOWER NEW YORK BAY

ATLANTIC OCEAN

PRODUCED 20-MAR-1985 10:52:25.91

Percent

75 and over

50–74.9

15–49.9

5–14.9

less than 5

no data
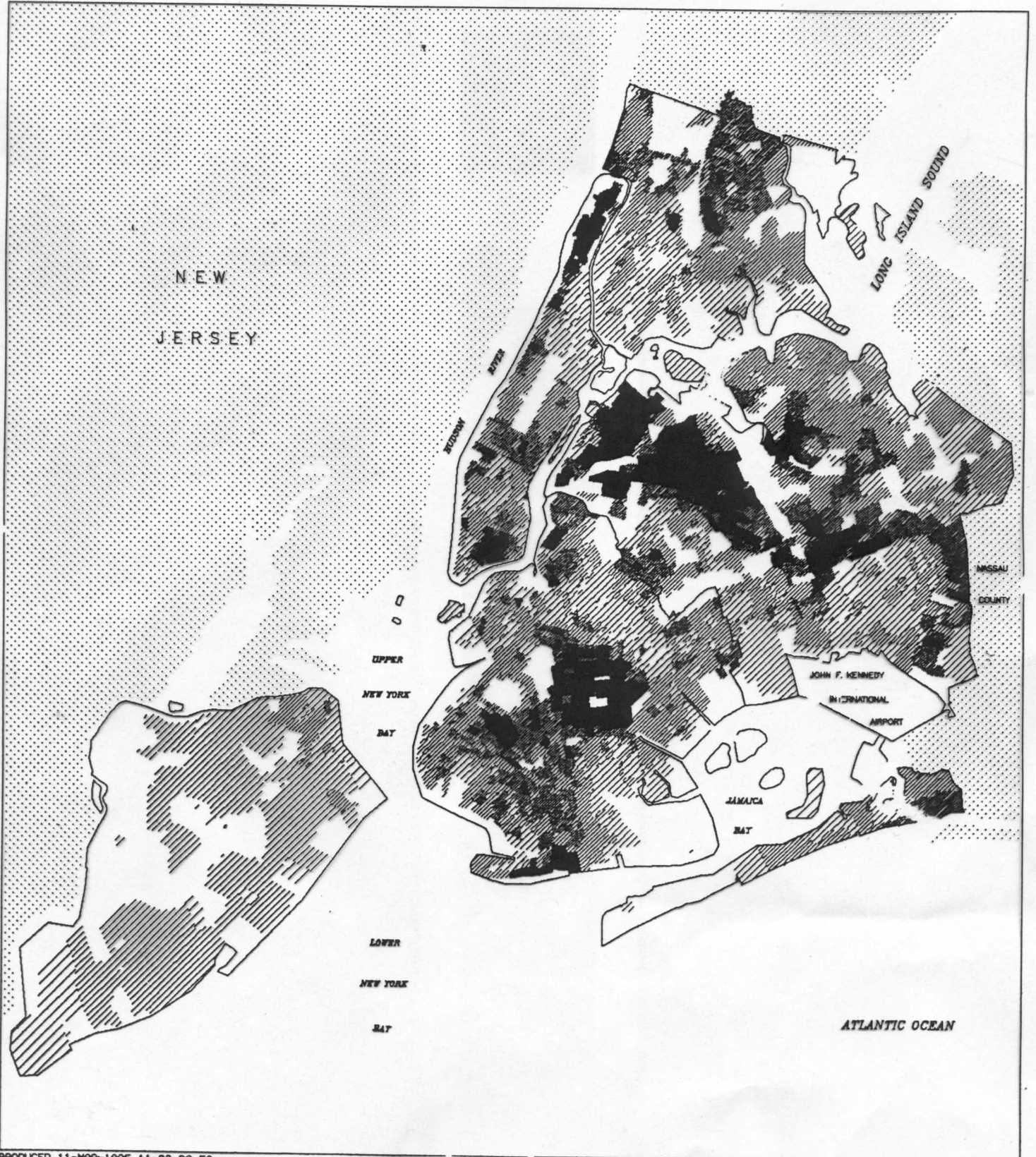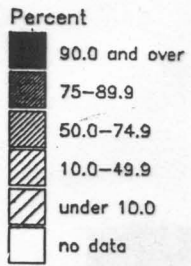
Hispanic Persons

As a percent of total population
(Persons of Hispanic origin or descent)

New York City

NEW

JERSEY

LONG ISLAND SOUND

HUDSON RIVER

NASSAU COUNTY

UPPER

NEW YORK

BAY

JOHN F. KENNEDY

INTERNATIONAL

AIRPORT

JAMAICA

BAY

LOWER

NEW YORK

BAY

ATLANTIC OCEAN

New York CMSA*

Average Household Income in 1990
By ZIP Code

Connecticut

Dutchess

New York

Orange

Putnam

New Haven

Pike

West-chester

Fairfield

Sussex

Rock-land

Passaic

Pennsylvania

Bergen

Warren

Suffolk

Morris

Essex

Hudson

Nassau

Union

Hunterdon

Somer-set

Middlesex

Mercer

Monmouth

Ocean

New Jersey

KEY

— State Boundary

County Boundary

Average Household Income in 1990

- ■ $100,000 to $320,000
- ▦ $80,000 to $100,000
- ▨ $60,000 to $80,000
- ░ $40,000 to $60,000
- ▒ $20,000 to $40,000
- □ $0 to $20,000

High and low income populations are highly concentrated in the New York City area. Except for the upper east side there are few areas of high income in the city. There are several low income areas.

Prof. Andrew A. Beveridge
& Kenneth J. Trippel
Queens College Sociology
(718) 997-2837

Software: ESRI Atlas*GIS Ver. 3.02
Data: 1990 Census Data
Boundary Files:
1995 GDT ZIP Code Boundaries
1990 Census County Boundaries
*1995 Census Consolidated Metropolitan
    Statistical Area (CMSA) Boundary

Turning to the country of origin of immigrants, China accounted for 20,400 or 12 percent of the immigrant flow (Table 4-17). Immigrants from the Dominican Republic numbered 15,200 while those from Guyana and the former Soviet Union each numbered more than 12,000. India, Colombia, Jamaica, Philippines, Ecuador, Korea, Ireland, and Poland each sent between 5,000 and 10,000 immigrants.

FIGURE 4-20
Immigrants Admitted by
Area of the World
Queens: 1990-94
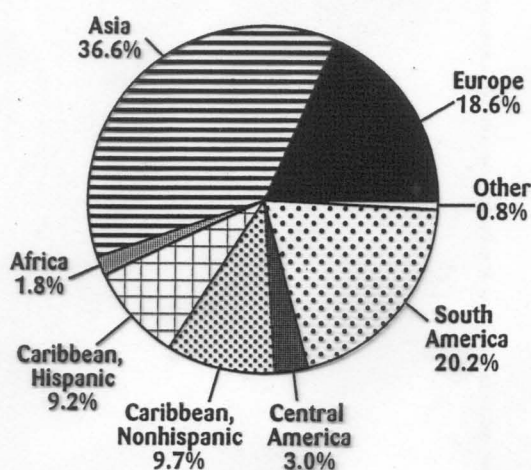
Total Immigration = 168,086

Queens Neighborhoods

Table 4-18 shows the neighborhoods of settlement of immigrants to Queens. Neighborhoods that received 9,500 or more immigrants included Flushing, Astoria, Elmhurst, Corona, Woodside, and Jackson Heights. There were also substantial flows into Forest Hills-Kew Gardens, Richmond Hill, Jamaica-Hillcrest, Ridgewood-Glendale, Jamaica Hills-South Jamaica, and Rego Park totalling over 5,000 immigrants in the 1990-94 period. Residential neighborhoods with the smallest inflow of immigrants included Rockaway Point-Roxbury, North Shore Towers, Hammels-Broad Channel, Howard Beach, Douglaston, and Seaside-Belle Harbor-Neponsit, each with less than 500 immigrants.

TABLE 4-17
Immigrants Rank Ordered by
Country of Birth
Queens: 1990-94

	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL, Queens	168,086	100.0
China, Total	20,391	12.1
Dominican Republic	15,203	9.0
Guyana	12,326	7.3
Former Soviet Union	12,205	7.3
India	9,534	5.7
Colombia	8,358	5.0
Jamaica	7,618	4.5
Philippines	7,450	4.4
Ecuador	6,226	3.7
Korea	6,015	3.6
Ireland	5,474	3.3
Poland	5,085	3.0
Bangladesh	4,775	2.8
Trinidad & Tobago	3,873	2.3
Peru	3,825	2.3
Pakistan	3,554	2.1
Haiti	3,507	2.1
Romania	2,399	1.4
El Salvador	2,059	1.2
Afghanistan	1,804	1.1

Table 4-19 lists the country composition of immigrants settling in Queens neighborhoods.

NORTHWEST AND CENTRAL QUEENS

There continued to be considerable immigrant settlement along the "International Express" — the number 7 train that connects Times Square in Manhattan with Flushing in Queens. Just north of the Queensborough Plaza stop in Queens lies Astoria which absorbed 13,500 immigrants. Bangladeshis were the largest group numbering 1,500, and there were substantial numbers of Filipinos, Irish, Ecuadorian, and Colombian immigrants. Traditionally, there has been a large Greek presence (both native- and foreign-born) in Astoria. In the 1980s, Greeks were the largest immigrant group arriving in this neighborhood but by the 1990s, they did not even rank among the top ten.

Further east on the International Express line lies Sunnyside which received 3,300 immigrants, the largest contingent of over 500 coming

Decision to Leave Origin

Decision to Leave Origin

"Indpt."   Influenced   Determined of/by society

ACTIVE

MIGRANTS   REFUGEES

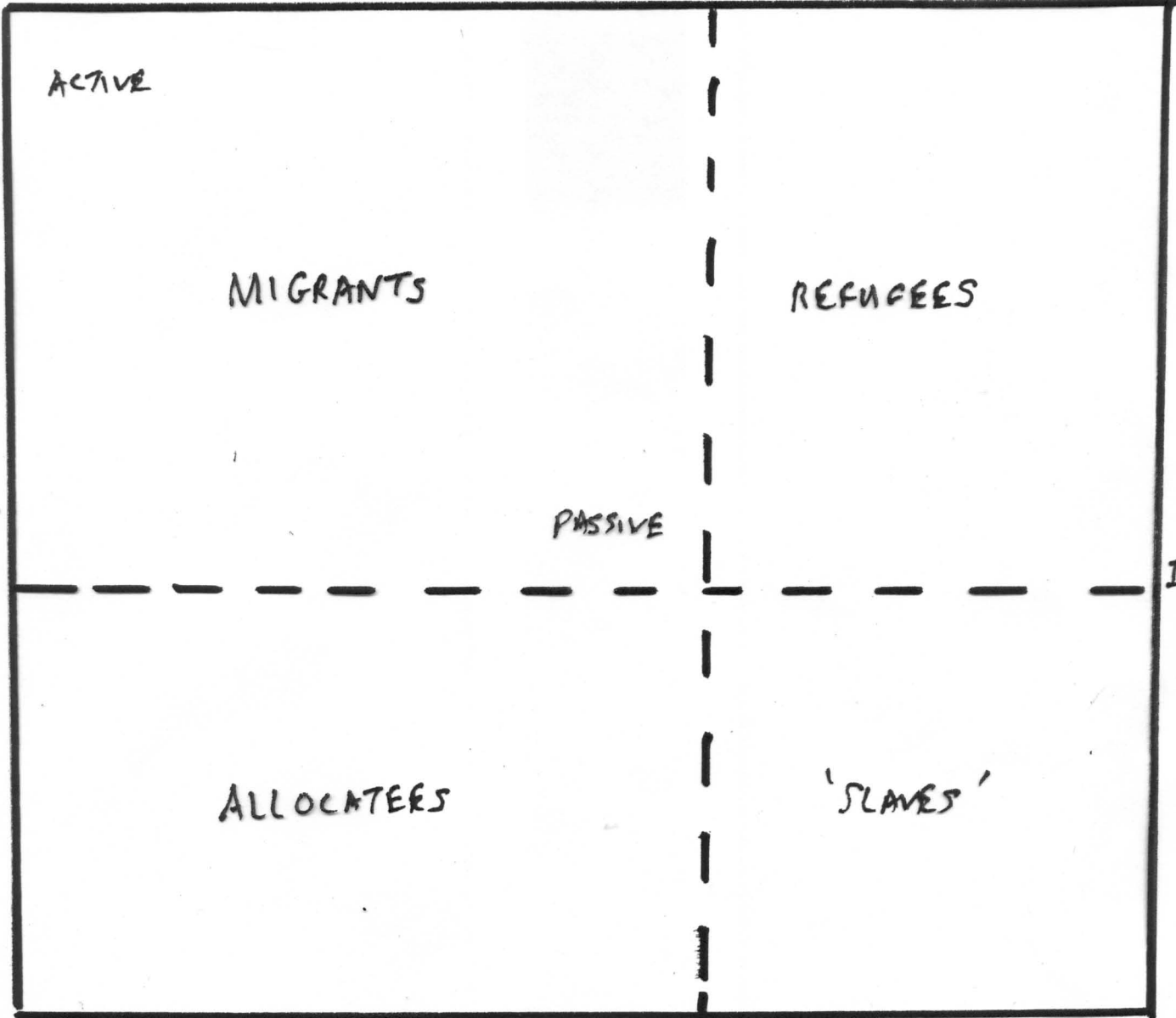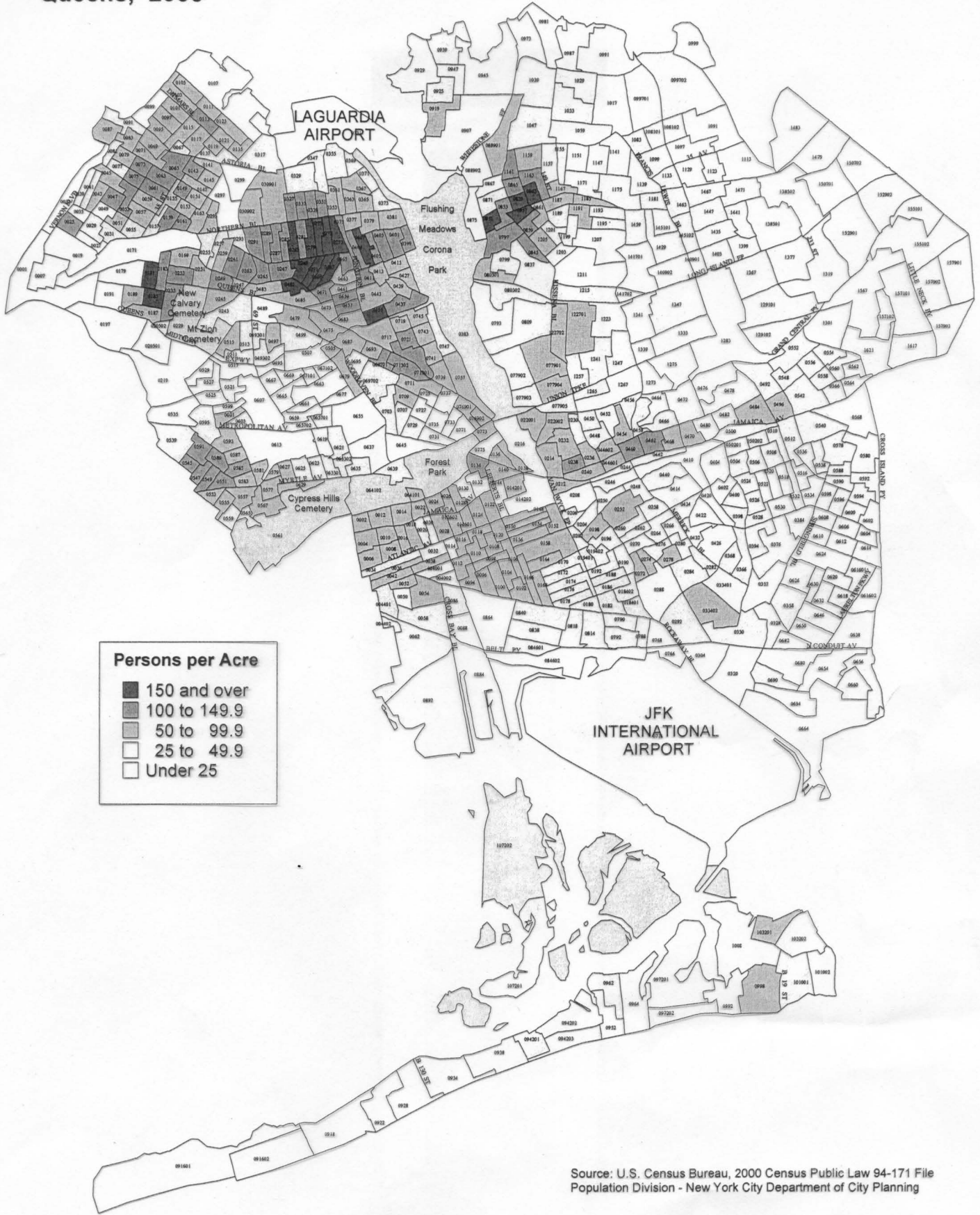PASSIVE   Influenced

ALLOCATEES   'SLAVES'

Decision Selecting Destination

Determined   Determined of/by Society

NYC Immigration 1908-2008

Topic	1908	2008
Origin	Europe Rural	Asia and Latin America Urban
Communication	Letters (if literate)	Phone, internet
Typical Class	Poorest	Lower middle
Knowledge of NYC	Myth, story	TV, communication
Skills	labor	many professionals
Jobs	intra-ethnic	some prof, civil svc, business
English	almost none	many fluent (HK, Irish, S. Asia)
Transport/commute	foot	public transport/ car

Map PL-1: Population Density by Census Tract
Queens, 2000

LAGUARDIA AIRPORT

Flushing Meadows Corona Park

New Calvary Cemetery

Mt Zion Cemetery

Forest Park

Cypress Hills Cemetery

JAMAICA

JFK INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT

Persons per Acre

- 150 and over
- 100 to 149.9
- 50 to 99.9
- 25 to 49.9
- Under 25

FIGURE 4-23
Residential Settlement of Immigrants by ZIP Code
Queens: 1990-94
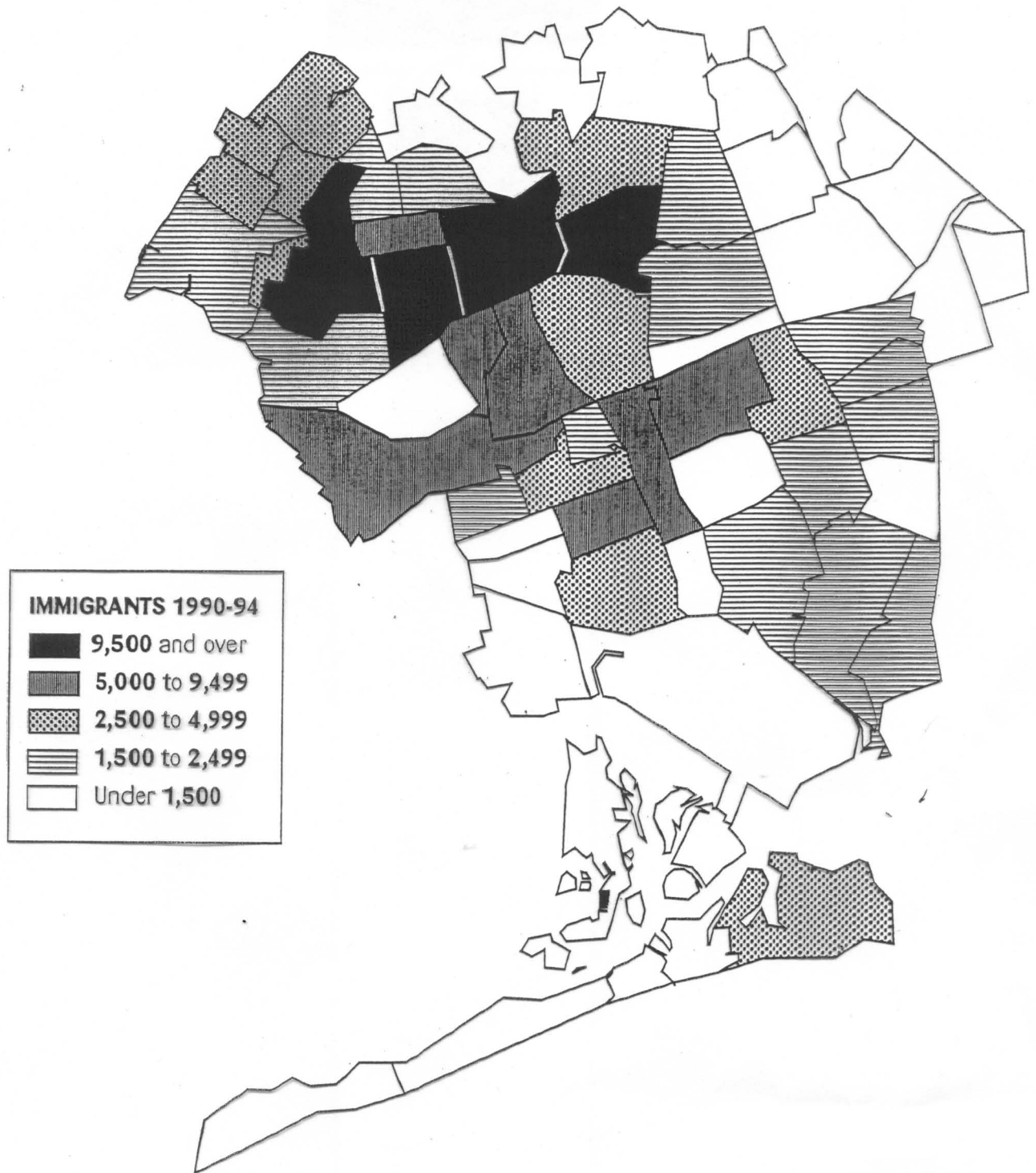
IMMIGRANTS 1990-94

- 9,500 and over
- 5,000 to 9,499
- 2,500 to 4,999
- 1,500 to 2,499
- Under 1,500

Source: Annual Immigrant Tape Files, 1990-94, U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service
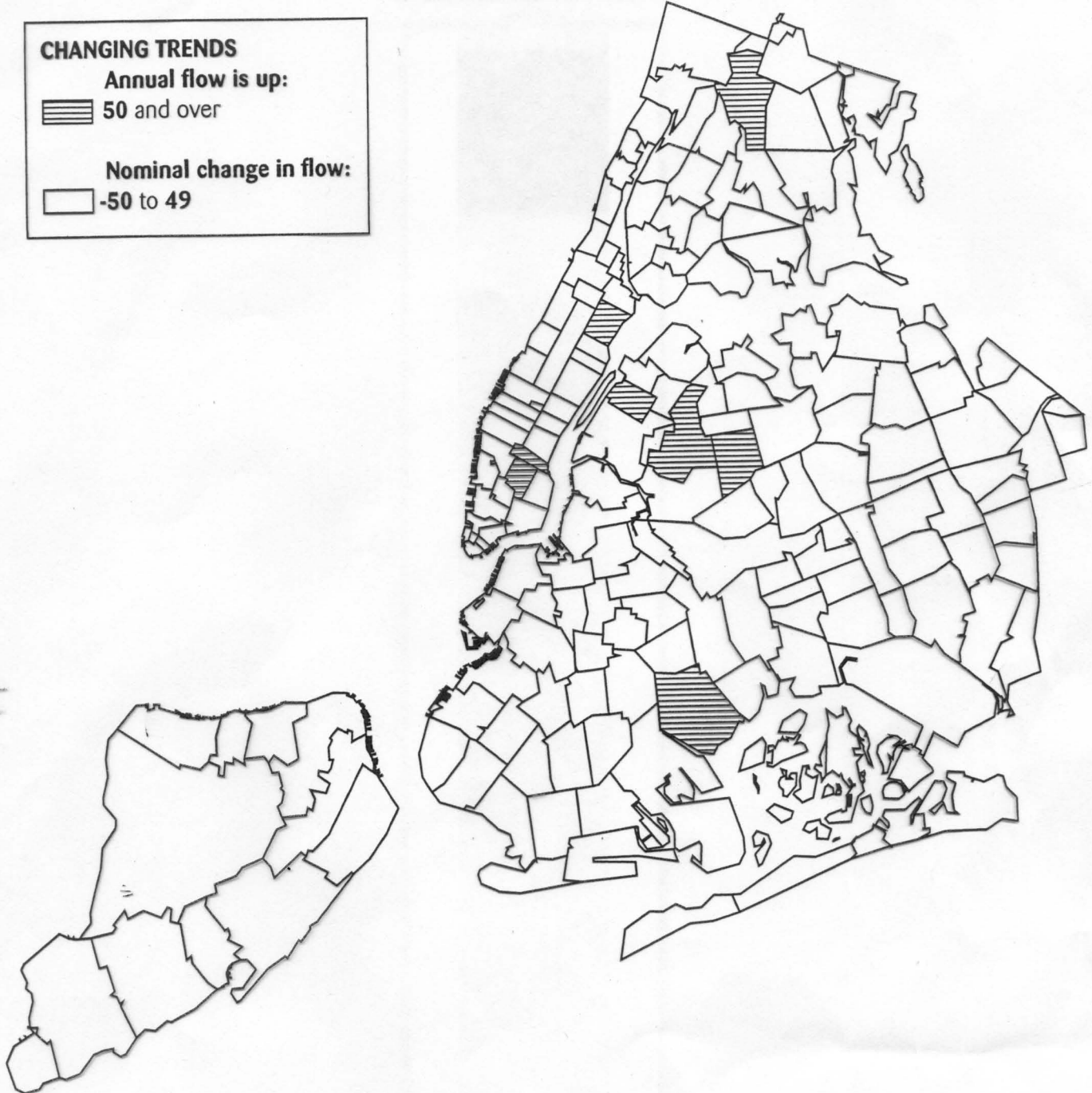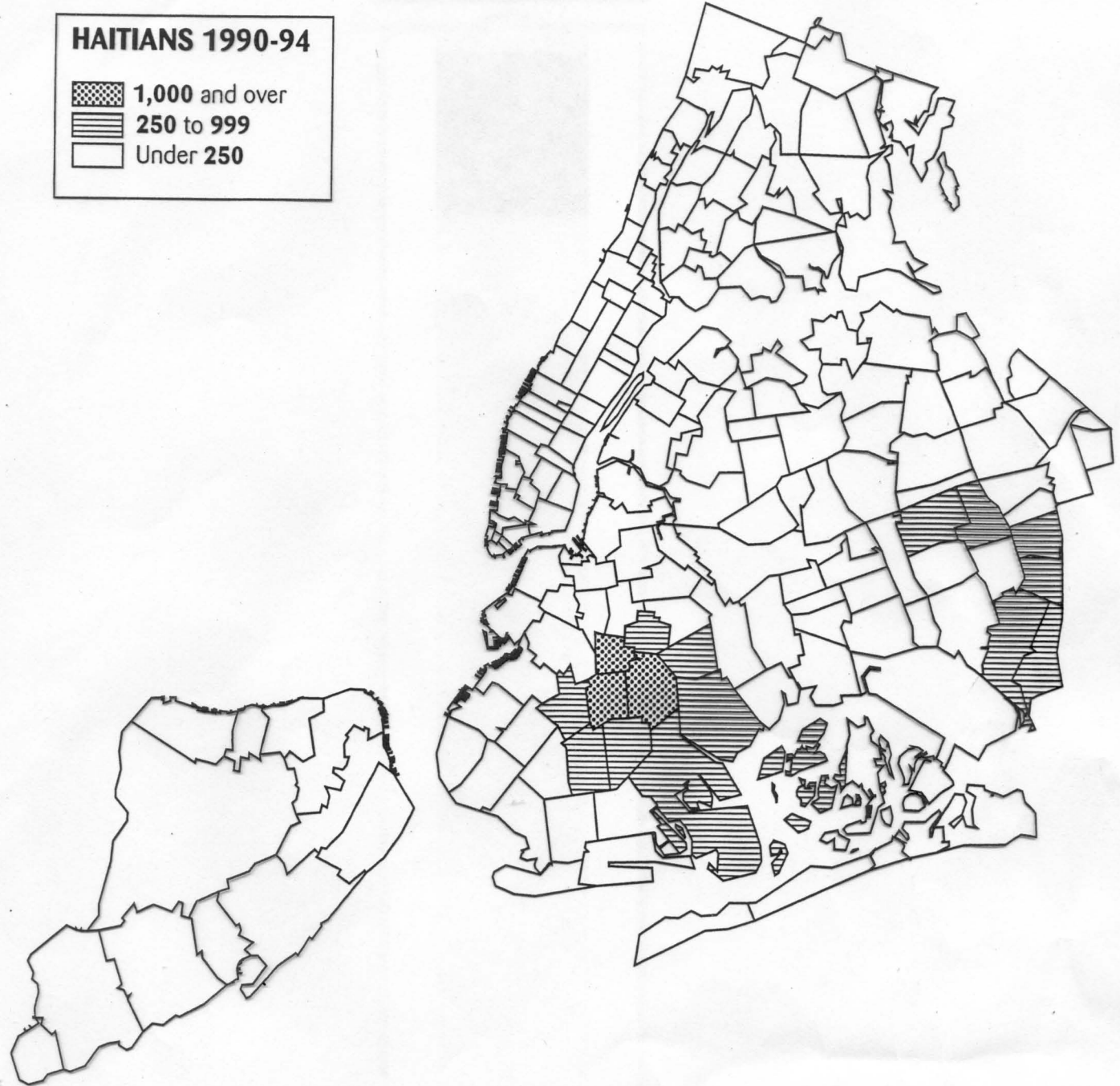Population Division • New York City Department of City Planning

FIGURE 4-59

Residential Settlement of Asian Indian Immigrants by ZIP Code New York City: 1990-94

ASIAN INDIANS 1990-94

- **1,000** and over
- **250** to **999**
- Under **250**

Source: Annual Immigrant Tape Files, 1990-94, U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service
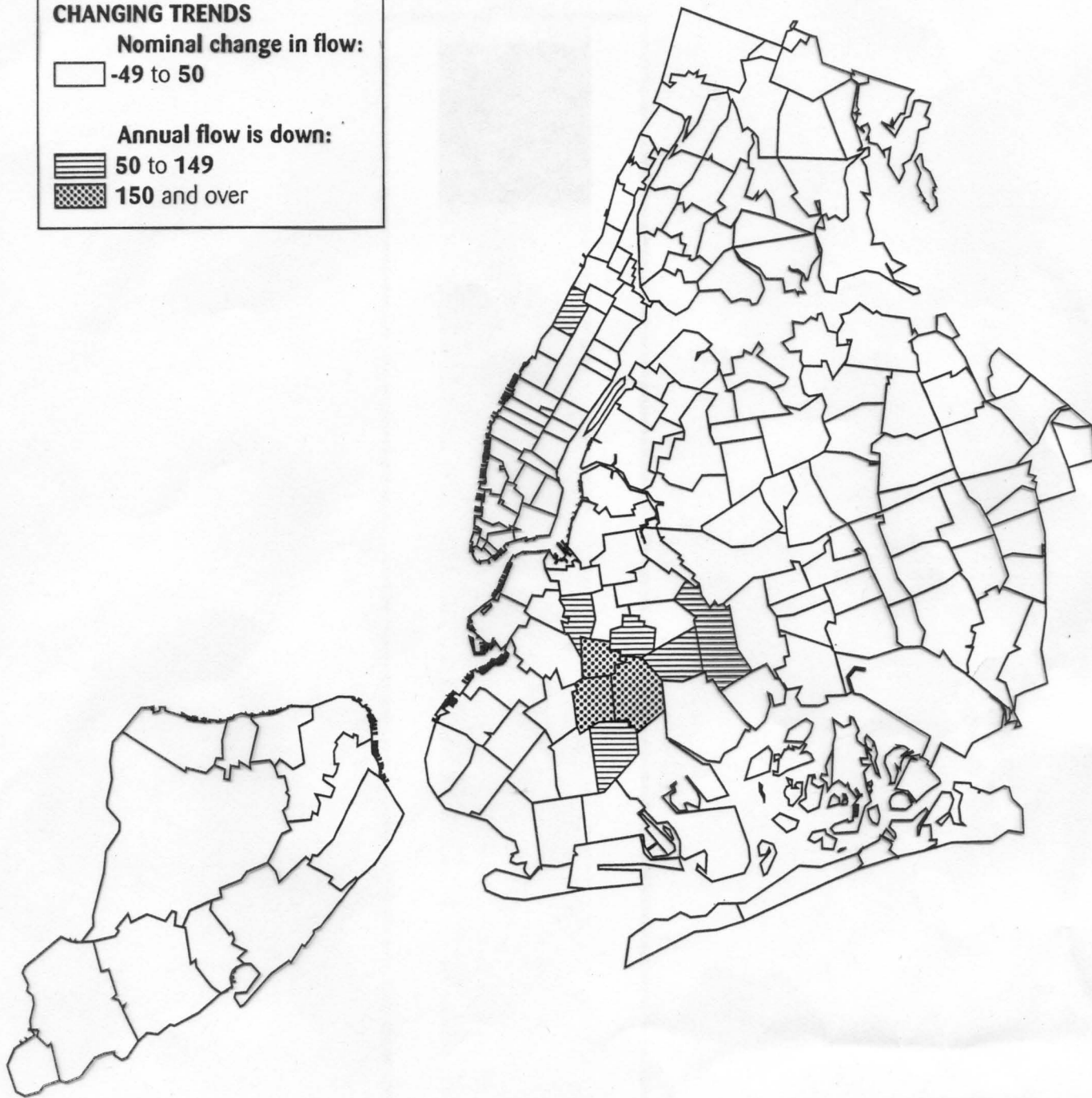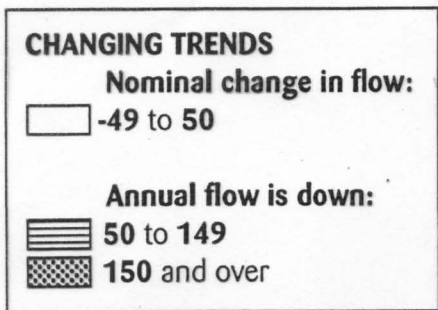Population Division • New York City Department of City Planning

FIGURE 4-51
Residential Settlement of Filipino Immigrants by ZIP Code New York City: 1990-94
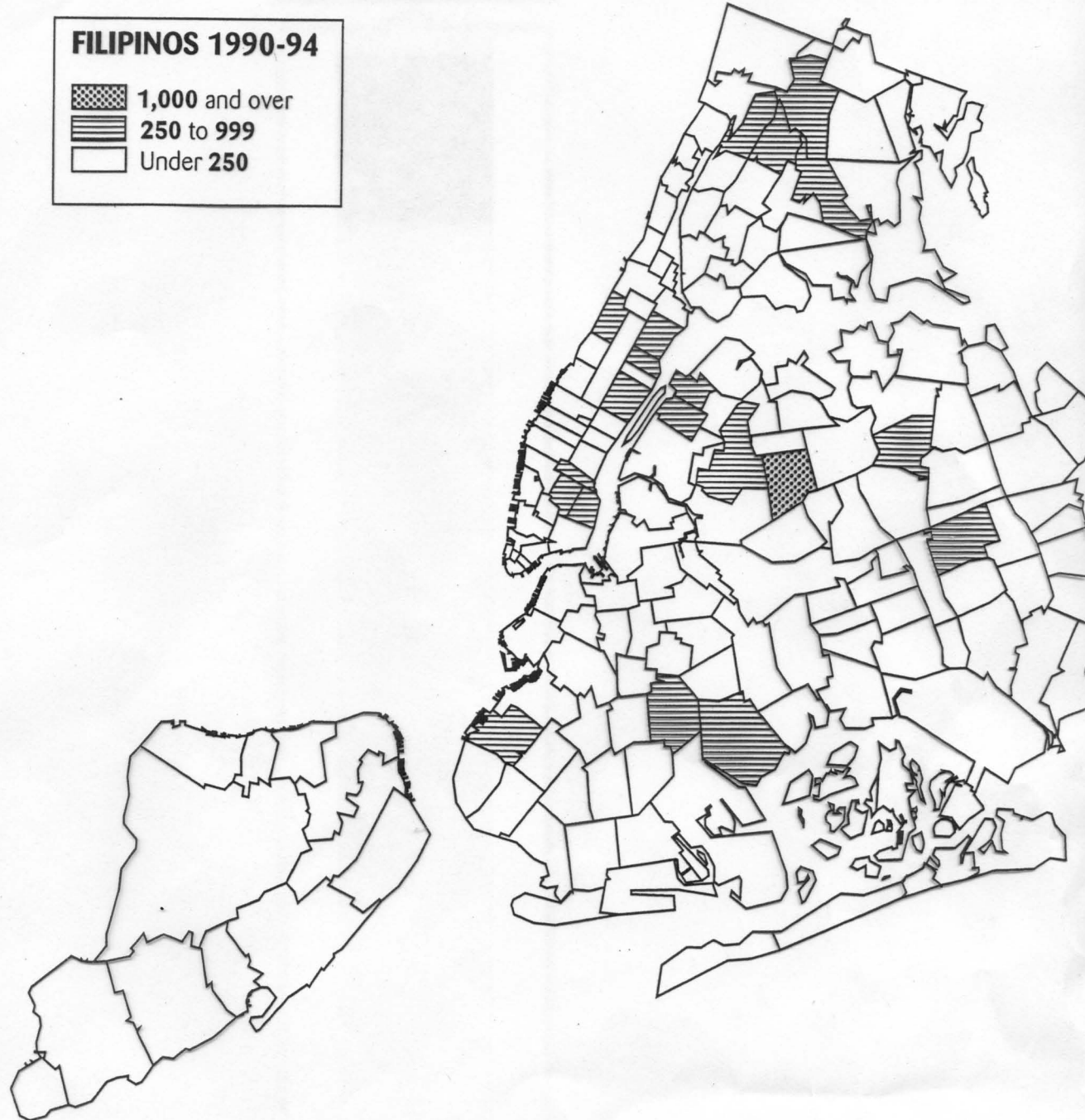
FILIPINOS 1990-94

- 1,000 and over
- 250 to 999
- Under 250

FIGURE 4-52

Change in Average Annual Filipino Immigration by ZIP Code
New York City: 1983-89 to 1990-94

CHANGING TRENDS

Annual flow is up:

50 and over

Nominal change in flow:

-50 to **49**

Source: Annual Immigrant Tape Files, 1983-94, U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service
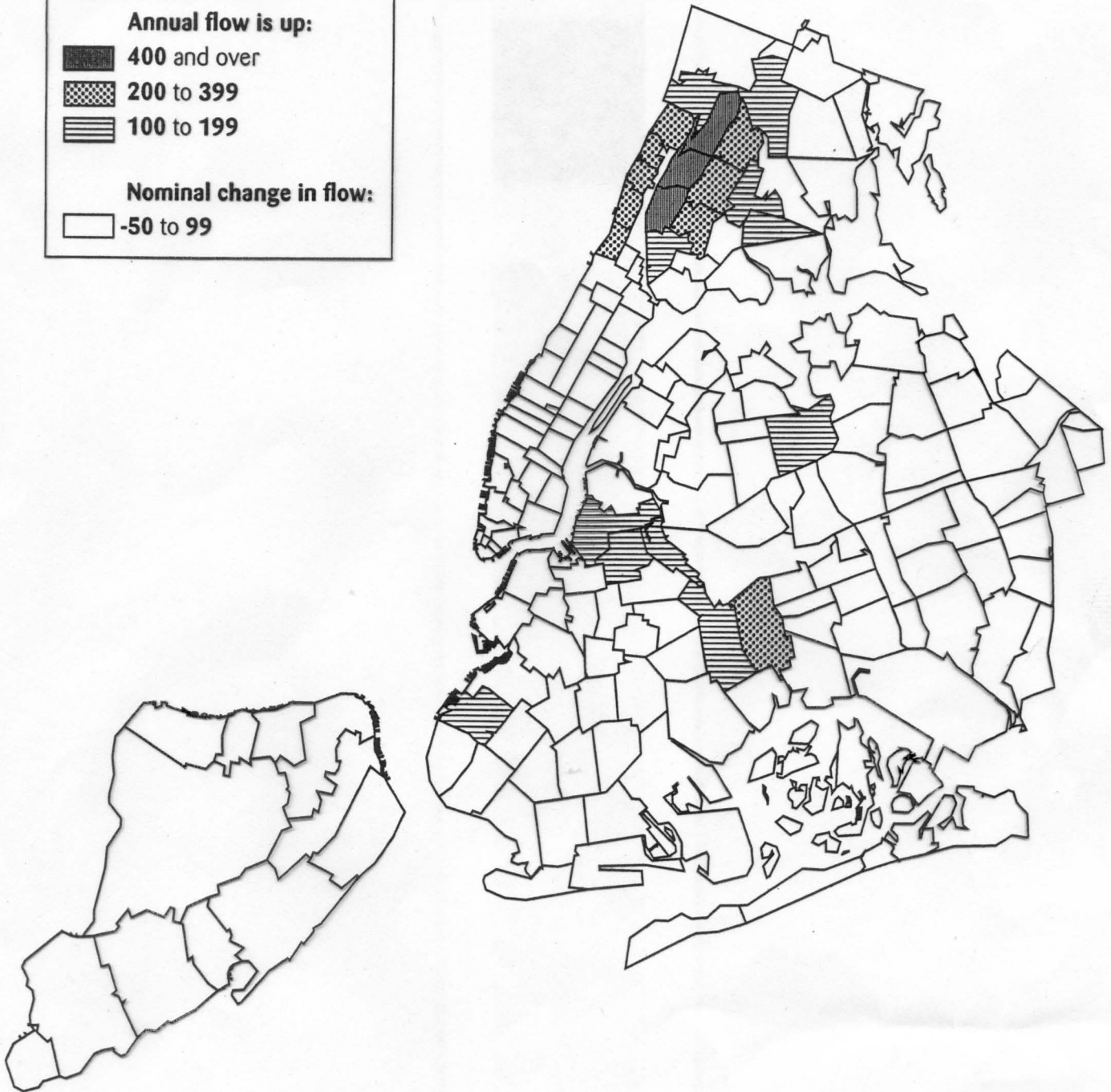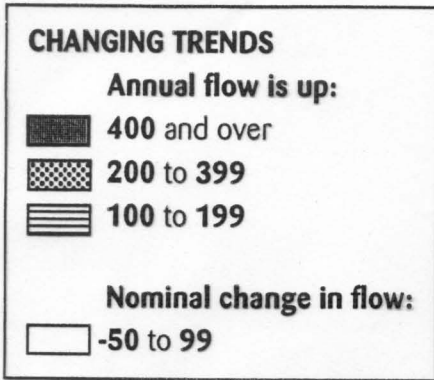Population Division • New York City Department of City Planning

FIGURE 4-57

Residential Settlement of Haitian Immigrants by ZIP Code
New York City: 1990-94

HAITIANS 1990-94

▨	**1,000** and over
▤	**250** to **999**
☐	Under **250**

Source: Annual Immigrant Tape Files, 1990-94, U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service
Population Division • New York City Department of City Planning

FIGURE 4-58
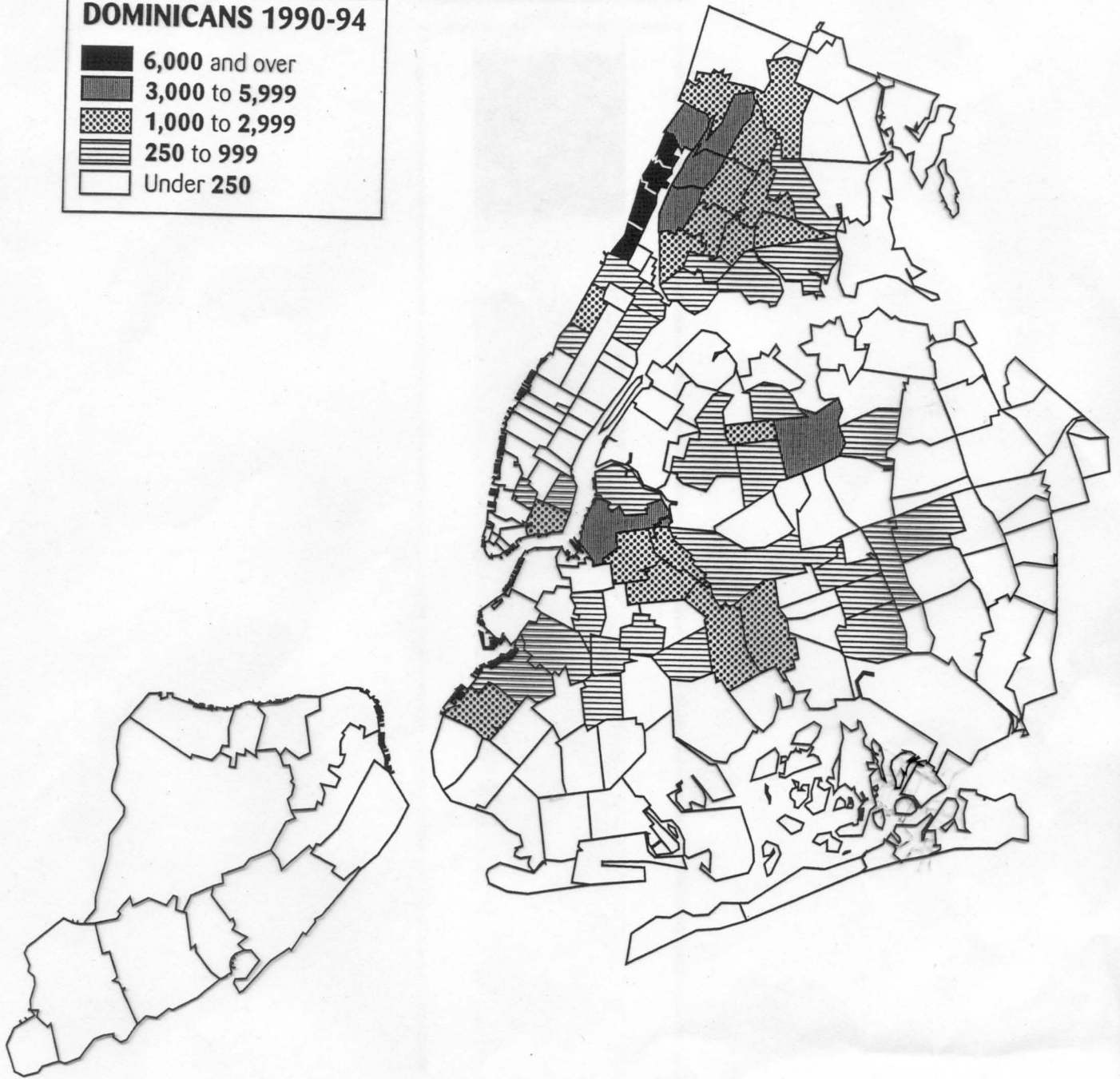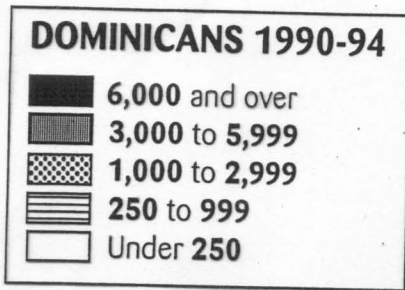
Change in Average Annual Haitian Immigration by ZIP Code New York City: 1983-89 to 1990-94

CHANGING TRENDS

Nominal change in flow:

☐ -49 to **50**

Annual flow is down:

▦ **50** to **149**

▨ **150** and over

FIGURE 4-32

Change in Average Annual Dominican Immigration by ZIP Code New York City: 1983-89 to1990-94

CHANGING TRENDS

Annual flow is up:

- 400 and over
- 200 to 399
- 100 to 199

Nominal change in flow:

- -50 to 99

FIGURE 4-31

Residential Settlement of Dominican Immigrants by ZIP Code New York City: 1990-94

DOMINICANS 1990-94

- 6,000 and over
- 3,000 to 5,999
- 1,000 to 2,999
- 250 to 999
- Under 250

Source: Annual Immigrant Tape Files, 1990-94, U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service
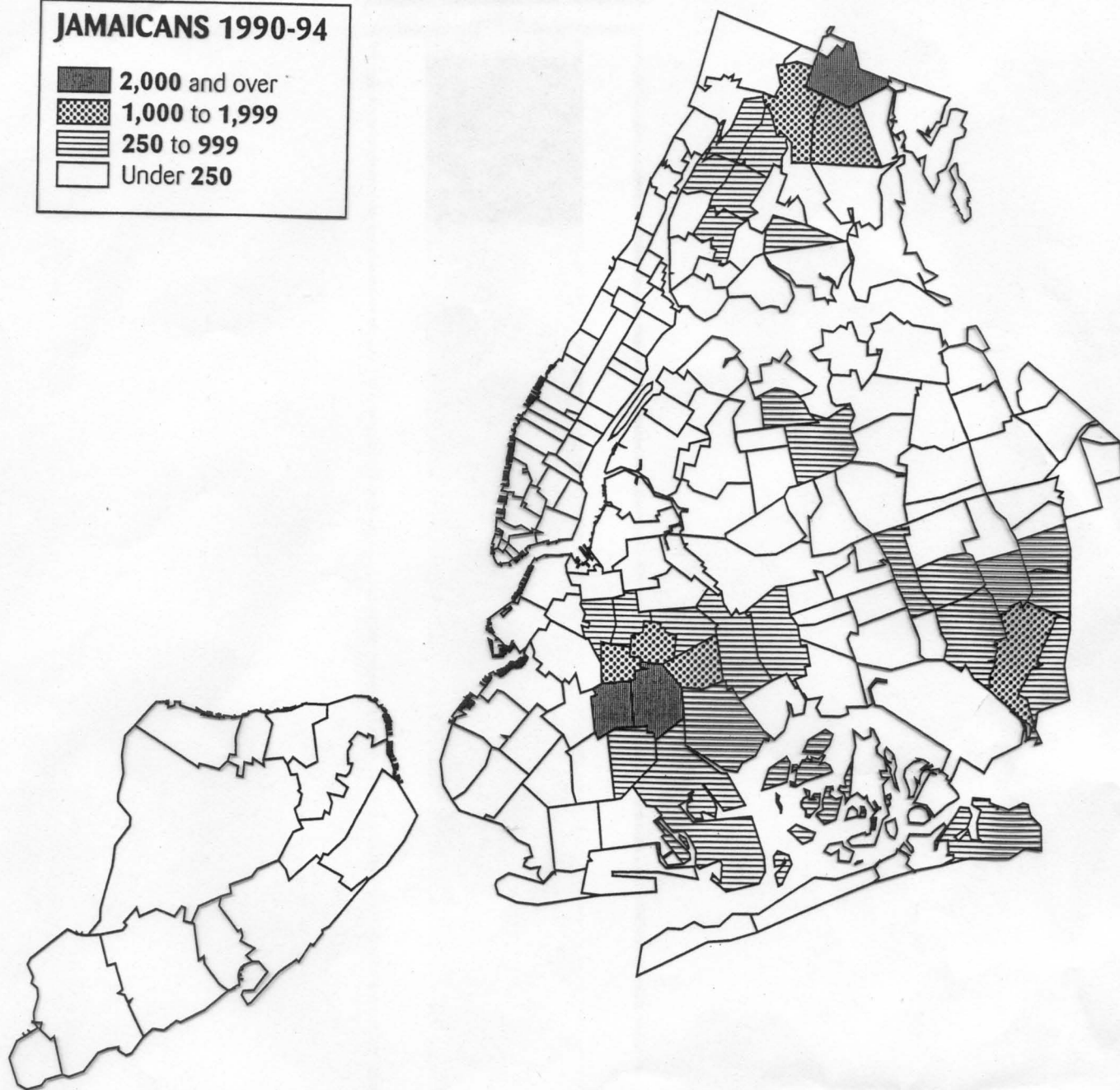Population Division • New York City Department of City Planning

FIGURE4-41

Residential Settlement of Jamaican Immigrants by ZIP Code New York City: 1990-94

JAMAICANS 1990-94

▨	**2,000** and over
▨	**1,000** to **1,999**
▤	**250** to **999**
☐	Under **250**

Source: Annual Immigrant Tape Files, 1990-94, U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service
Population Division • New York City Department of City Planning

FIGURE 4-42

Change in Average Annual Jamaican Immigration by ZIP Code
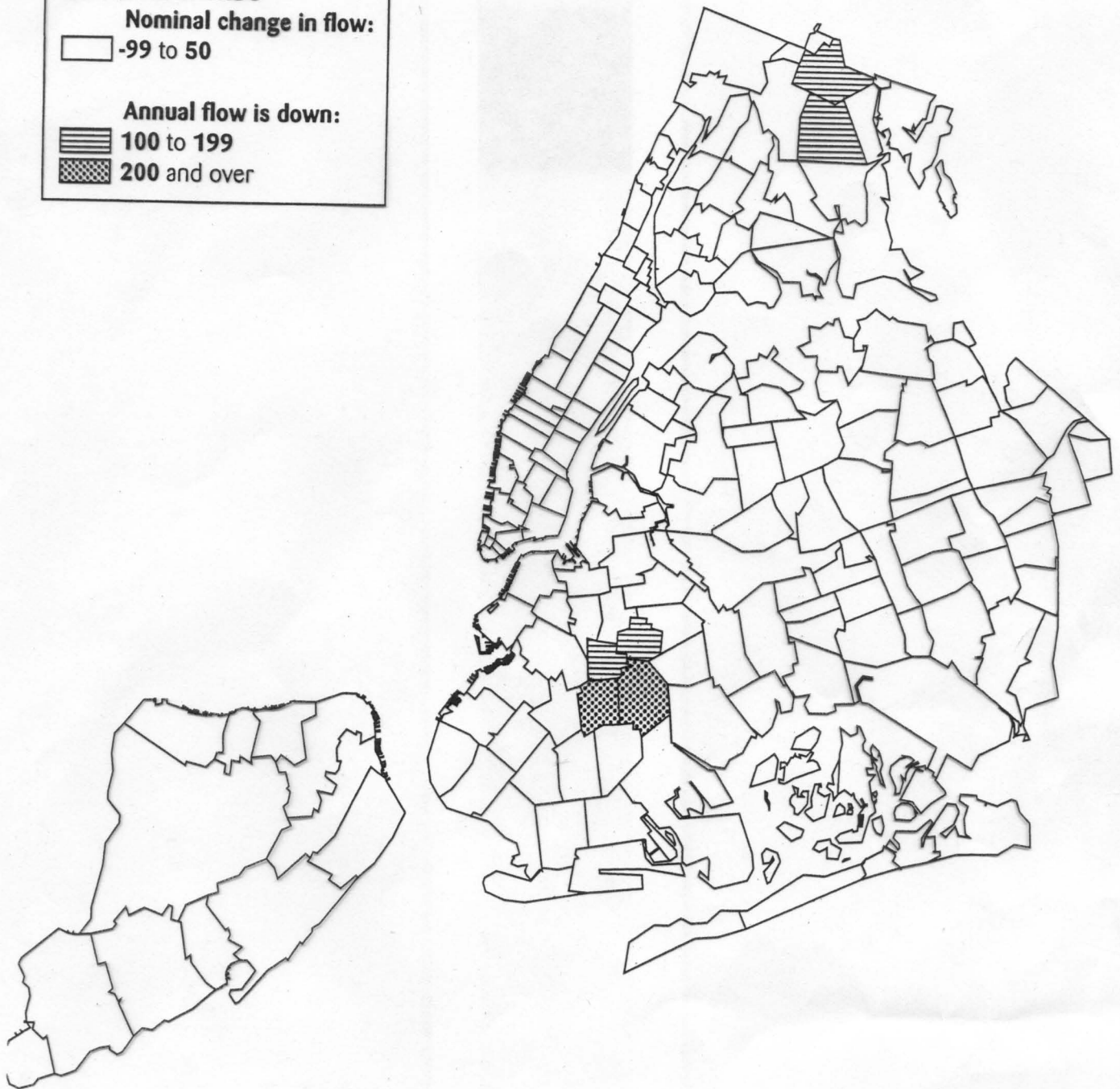## New York City: 1983-89 to 1990-94

CHANGING TRENDS

Nominal change in flow:
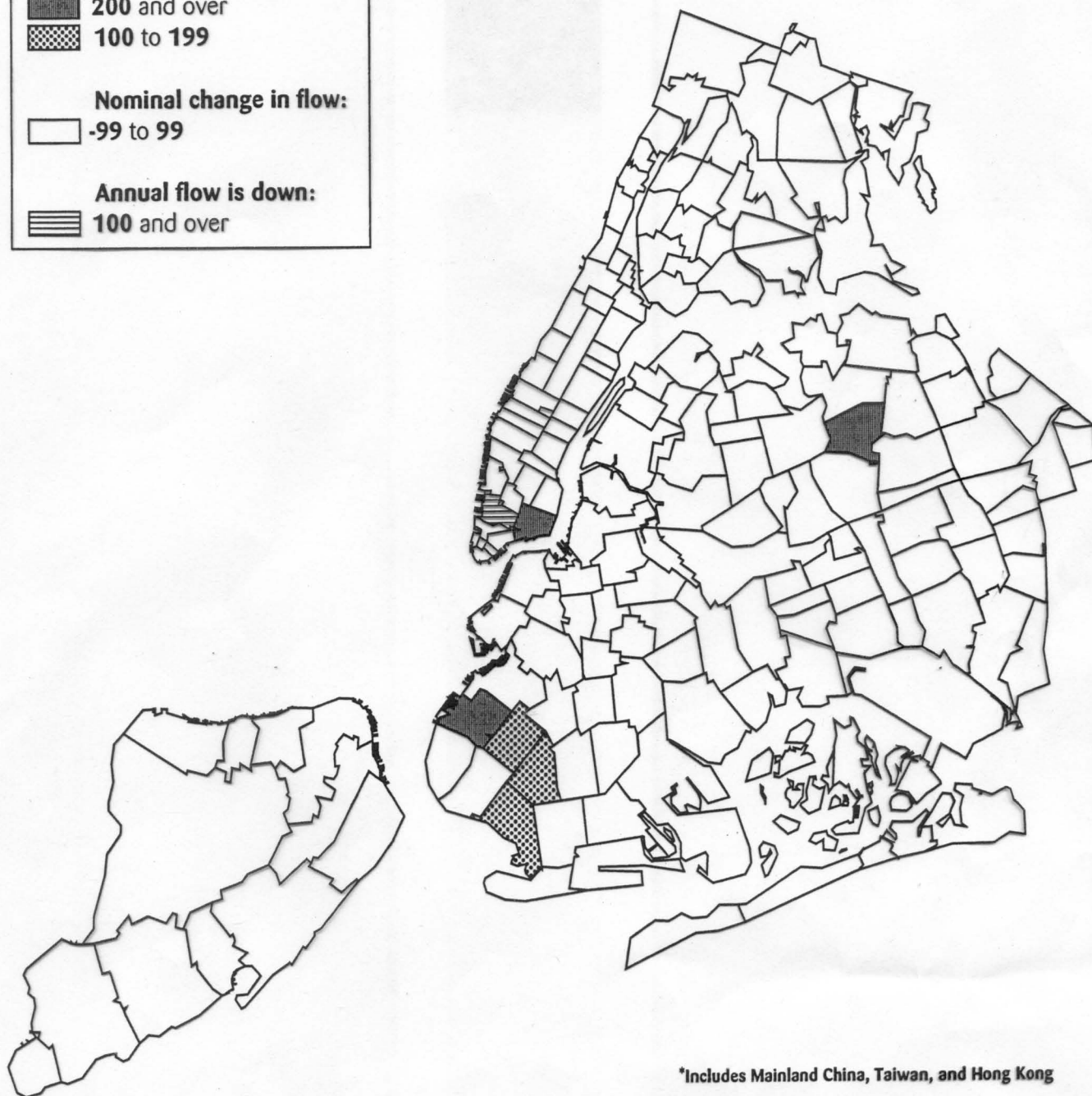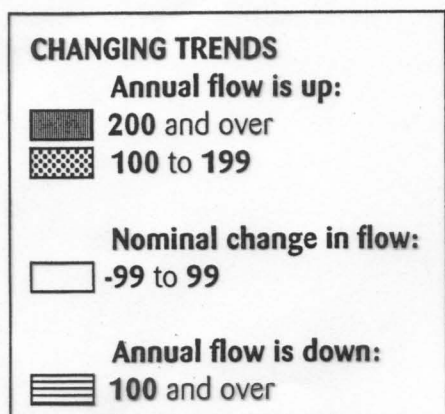
☐ -99 to 50

Annual flow is down:

▤ 100 to 199

▨ 200 and over

Source: Annual Immigrant Tape Files, 1983-94, U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service
Population Division • New York City Department of City Planning

FIGURE 4-38

Change in Average Annual Chinese* Immigrants by ZIP Code New York City: 1983-89 to 1990-94

CHANGING TRENDS

Annual flow is up:
200 and over
100 to 199

Nominal change in flow:
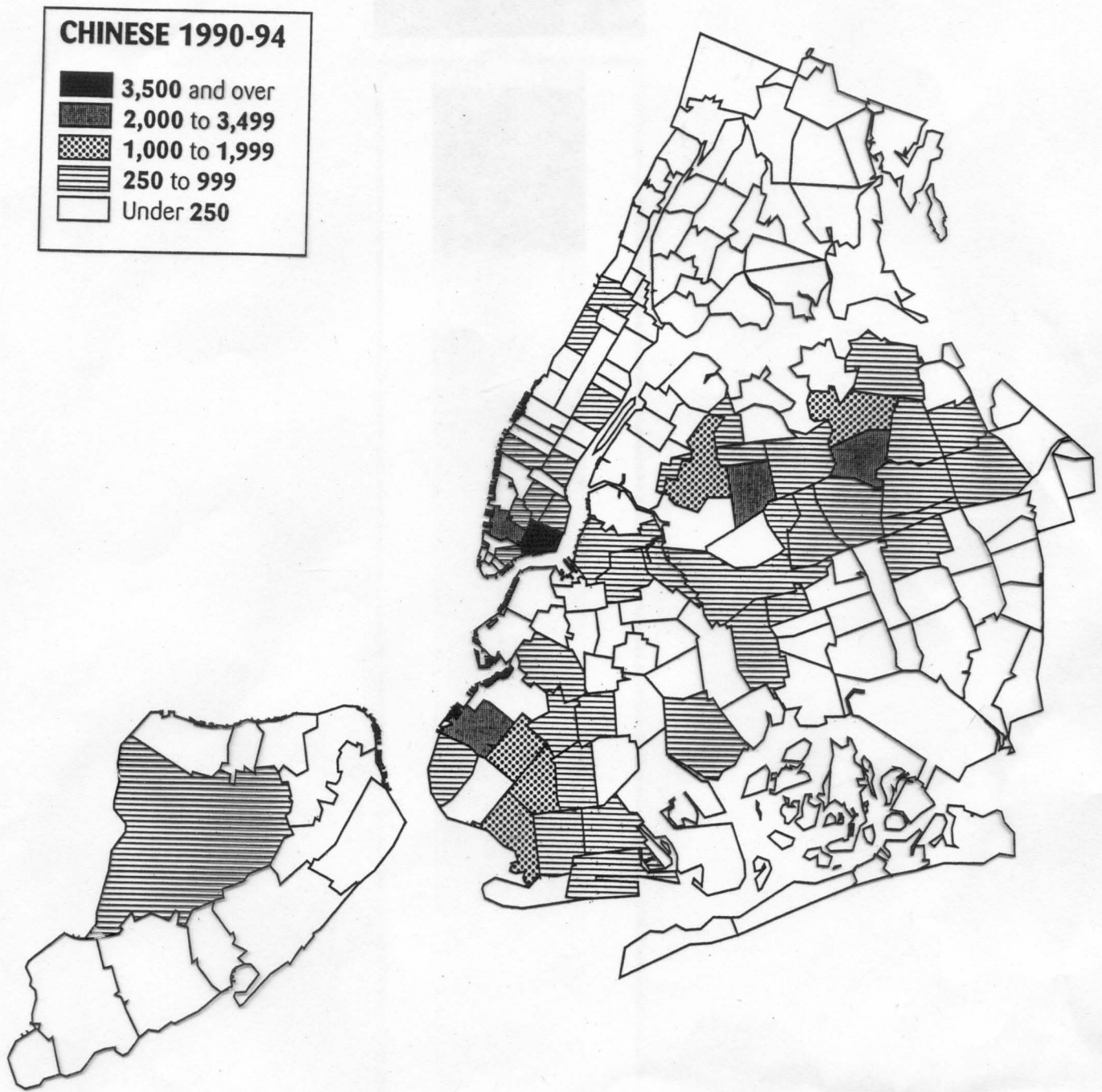-99 to 99

Annual flow is down:
100 and over

*Includes Mainland China, Taiwan, and Hong Kong

Source: Annual Immigrant Tape Files, 1983-94, U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service
Population Division • New York City Department of City Planning

FIGURE 4-37

Residential Settlement of Chinese* Immigrants by ZIP Code New York City: 1990-94

CHINESE 1990-94

- 3,500 and over
- 2,000 to 3,499
- 1,000 to 1,999
- 250 to 999
- Under 250

*Includes Mainland China, Taiwan, and Hong Kong

Source: Annual Immigrant Tape Files, 1990-94, U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service
Population Division • New York City Department of City Planning